

The 25 consonant phonemes consist of:

1. /b/ as in **bib**
2. /d/ as in **pond**
3. /f/ as in **laugh**
4. /g/ as in **pig**
5. /h/ as in **hop**
6. /j/ as in **jam**
7. /k/ as in **king**
8. /l/ as in **hall**
9. /m/ as in **thumb**
10. /n/ as in **pen**
11. /p/ as in **pop**
12. /r/ as in **car**
13. /s/ as in **sent**
14. /t/ as in **tent**
15. /v/ as in **hive**
16. /w/ as in **window**
17. /y/ as in **yell**
18. /z/ as in **zip**
19. /ch/ as in **chip**
20. /sh/ as in **sheep**
21. /zh/ as in **Asia**
22. /th/ and in **the**
23. /th/ as in **thing**
24. /hw/ as in **wheat**
25. /ng/ as in **ring**

The letters: /c/, /q/, /x/

Their sounds are represented by other letters or pairs of letters.

For example:

- the letter c can be represented by the phonemes /k/ or /s/ as in cent
- the letter x as in fox can be represented by two phonemes /ks/
- the letter q can be represented by two phonemes /kw/

